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Exam in  
**RRY125/ASM510 Modern astrophysics**

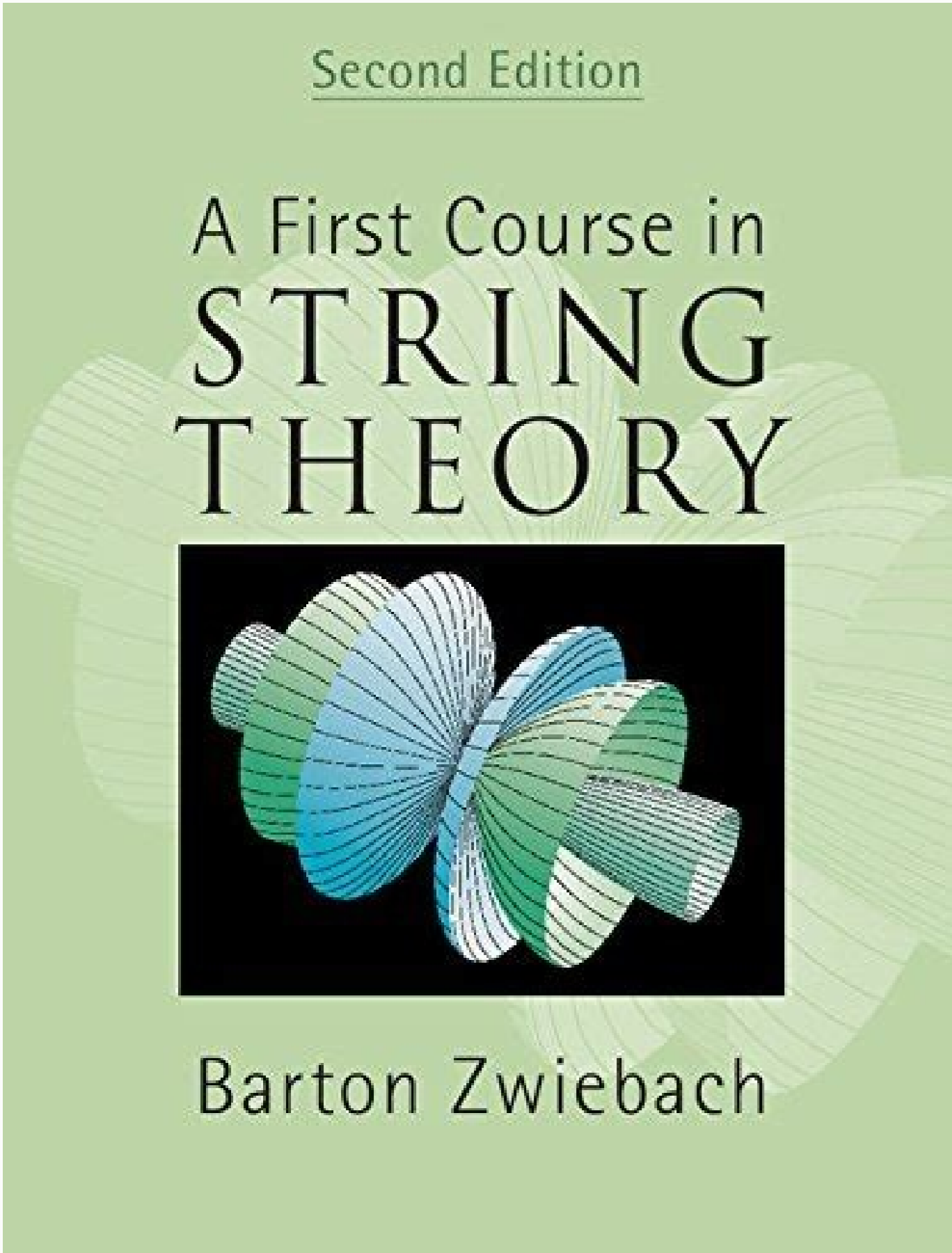
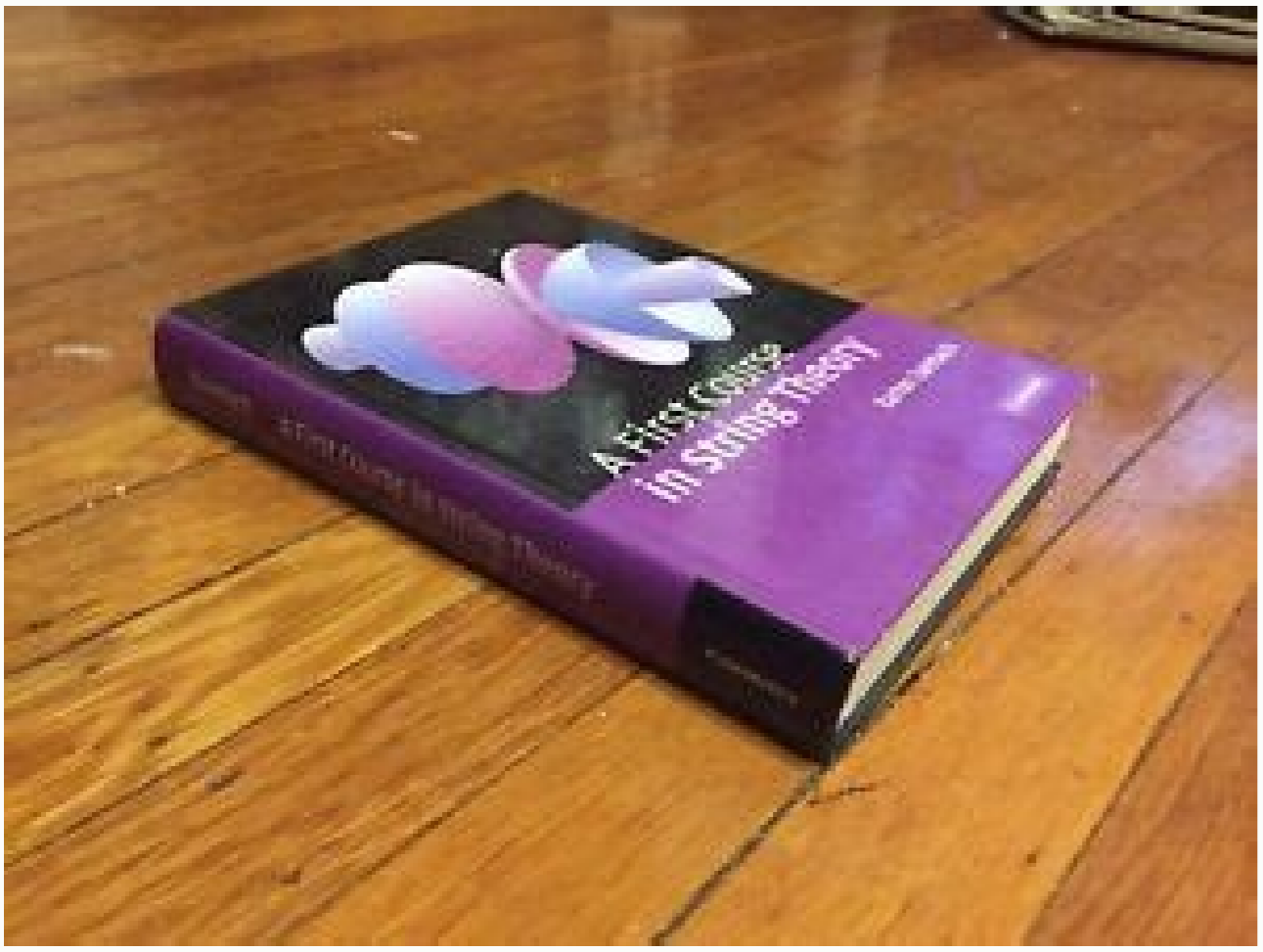
Tid: 14 december 2011, kl. 08.00-11.00  
Plats: V. Linné, Chalmers  
Antal uppgifter: 3 (maximalt poäng 30 p)  
(Skiljer mellan tentamen och M.09.08 och 11.08)

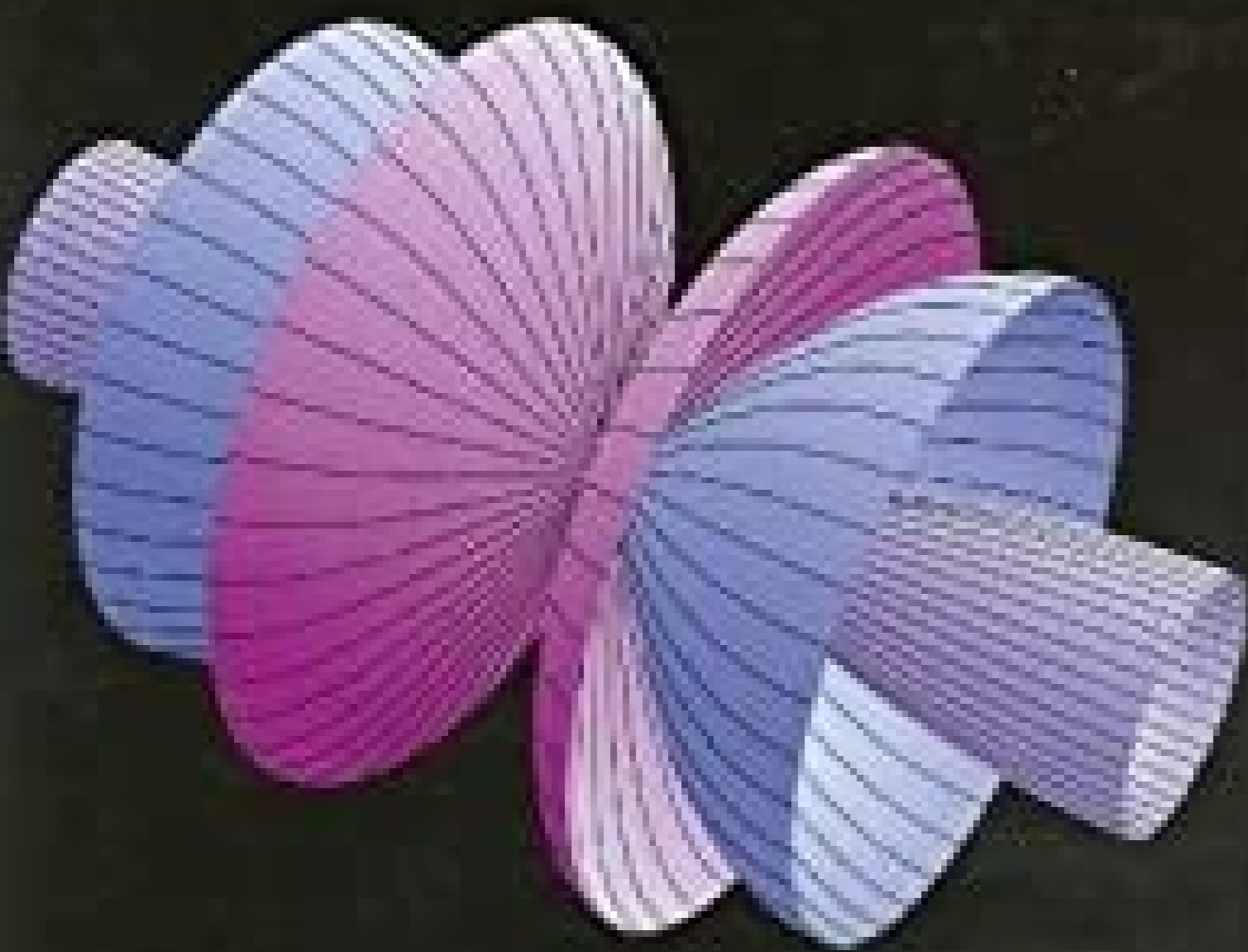
**Tillåtna hjälpmedel:**  
- Tryckta läroböcker, referensverk, eller annan relevant vetenskaplig litteratur  
- Fysiska handböcker, Matematiska handböcker  
- Allmoges formelblad  
- Miniräknare (ej elektronisk)

**Förbjudna hjälpmedel:**  
- Elektroniska hjälpmedel, utom elektroniska kalkylatorer  
- Fysiska handböcker, Matematiska handböcker  
- Elektroniska räknare  
- Internet (utan elektronisk)

**Grader:**  
The maximum number of points is 30.  
Chalmers: Grade 3 requires 11 p., grade 4 requires 18 p., grade 5 requires 24 p.  
SU: Grade 3 requires 12 p., grade 4 requires 21 p.

**Skiljer illustrationer och explainer om de senaste resultaten i fysik.**





# A First Course in String Theory

Barton Zwiebach

CAMBRIDGE

## 19.3 Electromagnetic field on D-branes

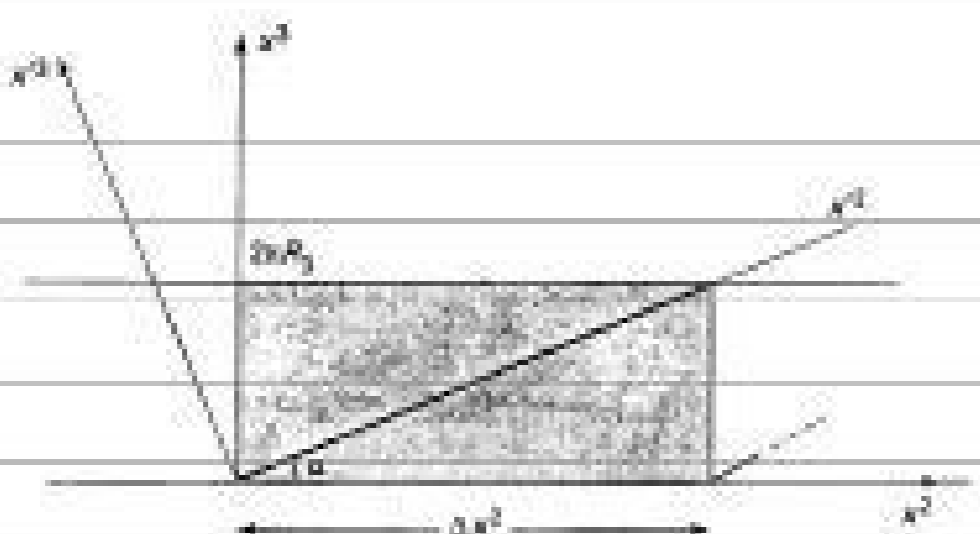


Figure 19.3 The D-brane lies along the rotated axis  $x^2$ .  $2\pi R_1$  is the distance that one must move along the length of the cylinder for the D-brane to have wrapped once along the compact vertical direction. The rotation angle  $\alpha$  is related to the magnetic field on the tilted D-brane.

motion for the string coordinates are the usual wave equations, which are unchanged by the presence of the magnetic field.

**Quick calculation 19.4** Show that (19.39) follows from (19.37).

Consider now a  $D(p-1)$ -brane that is tilted on the cylinder, as illustrated in Figure 19.3. This brane wraps around the cylinder as it advances along its length. If  $x^3$  were not compactified, then a tilted brane would be physically equivalent to a horizontal brane. But with the compactification of  $x^3$  the tilting of the D-brane has consequences. Assume that the tilting angle is  $\alpha$  when the magnetic field is  $B$ . Our goal is to calculate  $\alpha$  as a function of  $B$ . The boundary conditions for the tilted D-brane are easily expressed in terms of a coordinate system  $X^1, X^2$  that is rotated by the angle  $\alpha$ . In this frame the D-brane coincides with the  $X^2$  axis. Since  $X^2$  and  $X^1$  are Neumann and Dirichlet, respectively, equation (19.25) applies:

$$\partial_\nu \begin{pmatrix} X^0 \\ X^1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \partial_\nu \begin{pmatrix} X^2 \\ X^3 \end{pmatrix} \quad (19.40)$$

Now we perform a rotation in order to change coordinates to the unprimed frame. It is easy to figure out the proper rotation matrix, from the geometry of the problem:

$$\begin{pmatrix} X^2 \\ X^3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\alpha & \sin\alpha \\ -\sin\alpha & \cos\alpha \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} X^1 \\ X^2 \end{pmatrix} = R \begin{pmatrix} X^1 \\ X^2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (19.41)$$

where we defined the rotation matrix  $R$ . Back in (19.40) we then find

$$\partial_\nu \begin{pmatrix} X^1 \\ X^2 \end{pmatrix} = R^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} R \partial_\nu \begin{pmatrix} X^1 \\ X^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (19.42)$$

We now perform the duality transformation that takes  $X^3$  to  $X^1$ . This is done by including

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There's no vacation there, I'm afraid. Mainly oriented as a textbook for advanced undergraduate and beginner graduate courses, it will also be ideal for a wide range of scientists and mathematicians who are curious about string theory. I see why you forgot to close the book; read this as complementary material for the libo-gravity duality course there for Winter 2019. The extra dimensions in string theory are tiny, they're not like Dr. Who. It is self-contained and covers the foundations of string theory that can help you go through the advanced concepts in more advanced textbooks like Joseph polshinski treatise Complete Introduction to String Theory. The problem is that string theory doesn't say anything at all about the sizes of these extra dimensions, they could be anything from infinitely large to infinitely small, so there's no real prediction. (Image from MIT OpenCourseWare.) Showing 1-30 Start your review of A First Course in String Theory Dec 15, 2019 picos picos rated it as their liking If you like things like this, you can read the full review. Physics Tesseract: "A First Course in String Theory" by Barton Zwiebach Can we go somewhere? In that sense, it helps to demystify some technical terms in string theory texts or AdS/CFT texts. ...more You forgot to close the book; read this as supplementary material for the Winter 2019 course on gibo-gravity duality. © 1996-2014, Amazon.com, Inc. By its nature, it can't cover any of the most exciting recent works, ne ne sadasab salgis ed sodavired sorbmeim sosrevid sus ed sermnon sol, aAgolotim anu dneibircse abate, 7691 ed ozram ne afiedalIF ed RMMW oidar ed arosome al ne aAracilpxe omoC .artnoc us ne odinetnam res ebed on otse phrases The restriction  $D = 26$  is to remove the tachias from the spectrum. There was, for example, a race of miniature women, the Posall ("Perhaps our souls are little ladies"), and the men, the Mosalm ("Perhaps our souls are small"). Zwiebach did very well at this. This book is accessible to university students; When I started, I could touch a lot thanks to my undergraduate education. This is the kind of book that takes me to say things like; Oh, hell, yes, string theory! As for the mathematical difficulty, Zwiebach's book is quite autonomous. However, this is an extremely difficult subject to address. If you took quantum mechanics in college, and now later in life you want to know what has been all the commotion about string theory for the last 40 years, this is the best place I have found to start. ... more a good try of a very difficult problem: to present chain theory in a way that is accessible to people with just a college understanding of quantum mechanics. Of course, this book is not good enough for research, but it certainly is useful, for example. Gravity duality of the erdmenger indicator with no bottom of the chain. It goes quite well in this task and allows the reader (sufficiently dedicated) to gain an understanding of some of the mathematics, as well as the origin of the emotion behind the theory. The first part deals with the basic ideas, reviewing special relativity and electromagnetism while introducing the concept of additional dimensions. It is self-contained and covers the basics of string theory that can help you move through the advanced concepts in more advanced textbooks such as Joseph Polshinski's treatises on string theory. An accessible introduction to the of strings, this book provides a detailed and self-contained demonstration of the main concepts involved. This book also makes it clear that the notion "BRANES" is not really very extraAza; it's basically basically where conditions are imposed but are dynamic (can absorb momentum). I can see why people are "excited" by the  $^3$  of unifying the theory; in this unrealistic toy model, the quantization  $^3$  the string contains in its spectrum both photons and gravitons (above others) almost automatically. Zwiebach is a great teacher, his only quantum on line can say that even without going to a difficult topic like string theory. In all these tori the shortest geoA© has a length greater than or equal to  $2\pi R$ . A skeptic even says that these additional dimensions were invented simply to keep alive the idea of great unification  $^3$  having a place where protons predicted by other experiments fall conveniently. The D-branes and the classical dynamics of the relativistic strings, and the quantification  $^3$  the open and closed single  $^3$  strings in the cone-light meter, together with a brief introduction  $^3$  the superstrings, are discussed below. Siquomb was the queen of mythology, her name meant "She is unquestionably queen of mental beauty." Sisotowbell meant "In some ways, despite the problems, our love would always last." ...Wolfgang Lukas valueA<sup>3</sup> what he really likesA<sup>3</sup> Feb 16, 2014 Simran Mishra valueA<sup>3</sup> what he really likesA<sup>3</sup> Aug 04, 2018 Ikalas valueA<sup>3</sup> what he really likesA<sup>3</sup> Aug 16, 2012 Mike valueA<sup>3</sup> what he likesA<sup>3</sup> Jan 17, 2015 Johnymo1 valueA<sup>3</sup> what was increAble Jun 27, 2017 14 Mark valueA<sup>3</sup> what he really likesA<sup>3</sup> Nov 06, 2012 Prakash valueA<sup>3</sup> that was increA ble Jan 03 2018; Hillary Marek rated him increA as increA ble Nov 25, 2017 Inaya rated him as acceptable Oct 09, 2017 Toby rock what he really likedA<sup>3</sup> Dec 17, 2017 Elaine rated him as increA<sup>3</sup> really like him November 11, 2015 Amrit Priy rated it increA<sup>3</sup> Sep 07, 2014 Emeric SARRON rated it really likesA<sup>3</sup> Sep 29, 2016 Luca valueA<sup>3</sup> etrap etrap adnupes al azneinoC .aAroet al zav aremirp rop 'Allorrased es omoc euf Asa :sadreuc ed aAroet al rednetne arap laicnese etematulosba se sopnac ed acitaAuc aAroet al euq olneis etnemiaeF 6102.71 luj eilAerenci euF aciton a detailed study of D-branes followed by string thermodynamics. If you took the quantum mech A good attempt at a very difficult problem: to present the string theory in a way that is accessible to people with only an understanding of the quantum mecca. You really need to understand things like BRST invariance and the path of Zwiebach's descriptions are concise and backed up by tons of detail. The set of tori inequivalent is represented by the points in the region  $^3$  in orange. Only up to the part where Zwiebach proved that it takes  $D = 26$  for the simplest single  $^3$  string to produce unique non-tachyon $^3$  matter. I was reading this for two reasons: one to understand the basics of the quantification  $^3$  the cone of light, and the other is to understand the simplest string theory  $^3$  single strings (the case " $D = 26$ ") one tends to see even in popular science texts. This book is the standard book for all departments that gives an essay of giving a string theory in the advanced degree course or first graduate course. We discuss possible physical applications, and cover the T-duality of open and closed chains, electromagnetic fields in D-branes, Born/Infeld electrodynamic, quantification  $^3$  covariant chains and string interactions. You really need to understand things like BRST invariance and route integrals. ...Jun 24, 2010 Dallas rated it as invaluable Zwiebach's descriptions are concise and supported by tons of details. detail.



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